Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- (withdrawn) A method for determining whether a substance is an activator or an
 inhibitor of a function of a UDD-protein comprising: (a) contacting the UDD-protein
 with a substance to be tested; and (b) measuring whether the function is inhibited or
 activated.
- 2. (withdrawn) A method for determining whether a substance is an activator or an inhibitor of a function of a protein comprising: (a) contacting the protein with a substance to be tested, wherein the protein is a functionally equivalent variant, mutant or fragment of a UDD-protein; and (b) measuring whether the function is inhibited or activated.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 1 wherein the inhibition or activation of the function is measured directly.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 1 wherein the inhibition or activation of the function is measured indirectly.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 1 wherein the UDD-protein is a mammalian UDD-protein.
- 6. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 5 wherein the UDD-protein is a human UDD-protein.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 1 wherein the method is performed using a cellular system.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 1 wherein the method is performed using a cell-free system.

- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 1 wherein the UDD-protein consists of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of: SEQ ID NO:4 and SEQ ID NO:8.
- 10. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 9 wherein the amino acid sequence is SEQ ID NO. 4.
- 11. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 9 wherein the amino acid sequence is a functionally equivalent mutant, variant or fragment of SEQ ID NO. 4.
- 12. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 9 wherein the amino acid sequence is SEQ ID NO. 8.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 9 wherein the amino acid sequence is a functionally equivalent mutant, variant or fragment of SEQ ID NO. 8.
- 14. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 1 wherein the function is substrate binding.
- 15. (withdrawn) A method for determining an expression level of a UDD-protein comprising: (a) determining the level of UDD-protein expressed in a hyperactivated macrophage; (b) determining the level of UDD-protein expressed in a non-hyperactivated macrophage; and (c) comparing the level of the UDD-protein expressed in step (a) to the level of the UDD-protein expressed in step (b), wherein a difference in the levels indicates a differentially expressed protein.
- 16. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 15 wherein the hyperactivated macrophage is a mammalian macrophage and the non-hyperactivated macrophage is a mammalian macrophage.
- 17. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 16 wherein the hyperactivated macrophage is a human macrophage and the non-hyperactivated macrophage is a human macrophage.

- 18. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 15 wherein the UDD-protein consists of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of: SEQ ID NO:4 and SEQ ID NO:8.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 18 wherein the amino acid sequence is SEQ ID NO:4.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 18 wherein the amino acid sequence is a functionally equivalent variant, mutant or fragment of SEQ ID NO:4.
- (withdrawn) The method according to claim 18 wherein the amino acid sequence is SEQ ID NO:8.
- 22. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 18 wherein the amino acid sequence is a functionally equivalent variant, mutant or fragment of SEQ ID NO:8.
- 23. (currently amended) A <u>method</u> for diagnosing or monitoring a chronic inflammatory airway disease comprising: (a) determining the level of <u>a UDD-protein expressed</u> in a hyperactivated macrophage, <u>wherein the UDD-protein is selected from the group consisting of UCH-L3 and HC3</u>; (b) determining the level of <u>the UDD-protein expressed</u> in a non-hyperactivated macrophage; and (c) comparing the level of the UDD-protein expressed in step (a) to the level of the UDD-protein expressed in step (b), wherein a difference in the levels indicates a differentially expressed of the UDD-protein indicates the presence of a chronic inflammatory airway disease.
- (currently amended) The method according to claim 23 wherein the chronic
 inflammatory airway disease is selected from the group consisting of: of chronic
 bronchitis and COPD.
- 25. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 15 wherein the method is performed using a macrophage or a part thereof obtainable from a site of inflammation.
- (withdrawn) A substance determined to be an activator or an inhibitor of a UDDprotein.

- 27. (withdrawn) A substance determined to be an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein according to the method of claim 1.
- 28. (withdrawn) A substance for the treatment for a disease wherein the substance is an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein.
- (withdrawn) The substance according to claim 28 wherein the disease is a chronic inflammatory airway disease.
- 30. (withdrawn) The substance according to claim 29 wherein the chronic inflammatory airway disease is selected from the group consisting of: chronic bronchitis and COPD.
- 31. (withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one substance which is an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein; and a pharmaceutical carrier.
- 32. (withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one substance which is an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein according to the method of claim 1; and a pharmaceutical carrier.
- 33. (withdrawn) A method for treating a chronic inflammatory airway disease comprising: administering to a being in need of such treatment an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one substance determined to be an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein.
- 34. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 33 for treating a mammal.
- 35. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 33 for treating a human.
- 36. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 33 for treating a chronic inflammatory airway disease selected from the group consisting of: chronic bronchitis and COPD.
- 37. (withdrawn) A method for treating a chronic inflammatory airway disease comprising: administering to a being in need of such treatment an effective amount of a

pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one substance determined to be an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein according to the method of claim 1.

- 38. (withdrawn) A method for selectively modulating a UDD-protein in a macrophage, comprising administering a substance determined to be an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein.
- 39. (withdrawn) A method according to claim 38 wherein the macrophage is involved in a chronic inflammatory airway disease
- 40. (withdrawn) The method according to claim 39 wherein the chronic inflammatory airway disease is selected from the group consisting of: chronic bronchitis and COPD.
- 41. (withdrawn) A method for selectively modulating a UDD-protein in a macrophage, comprising administering a substance determined to be an activator or an inhibitor of a UDD-protein according to the method of claim 1.